

b.w. + -C = JUST ADD

hat + -s = hat + -s = hats

1

b.w.          + -V = JUST ADD

pack + -ed = packed

2

b.w.    v v + -V = **JUST ADD**

*s* *e* *e* + -ing = *seeing*

3A

b.w. v v    + -V = **JUST ADD**

*l* *o* *o* *k* + -ing = *looking*

3B

b.w.    v c' + -V = Doubling Rule

b a t + -ing = batting

4

b.w.    C ~~e~~ + -V = Dropping Rule

r i p ~~e~~ + -en = ripen

5

b.w.    C y + -v / -c = Changing Rule

d r ~~y~~ + -ed = dr~~i~~ed

h a p p ~~y~~ + -ness = happiness.

6A

Exception for Changing Rule

b.w.    C y + -ing = leave the {y}

t r y + -ing = trying

6B